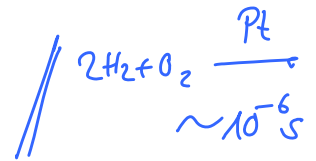
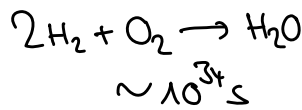
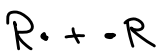
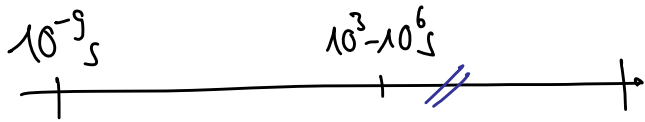


A. Kinetik

$$f([A], [B], \dots; t)$$

Ort
Temperatur, LM, Phase

Ionenstärke
Isotopen effekte
Katalyze



makroskopisch \equiv empirisch, "Eurembel", thermodyn. GG \rightarrow ERGODEN-Hypothese
mikroskopisch \equiv einzelne Teilchen, QM, Statistik (Zeitmittel = Schmittel)

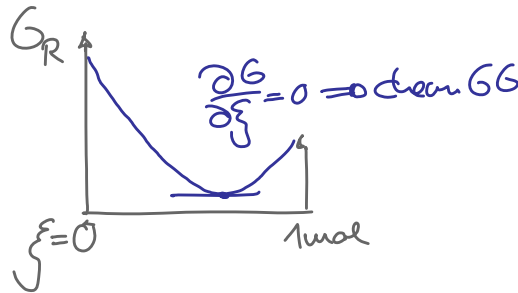
1. Grundbegriffe



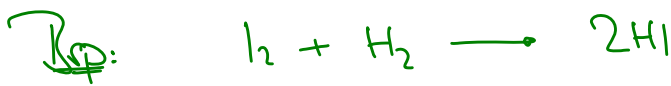
$\nu < 0$ für Edukte
 $\nu > 0$ für Produkte

$\rightarrow \sum \nu_j [j] = 0$

Reaktionslaufhöhe



$\int = \frac{n_A(t) - n_A(t=0)}{\nu_A}$



$\int = \frac{\Delta n_{\text{HI}}}{2} = \frac{\Delta n_{\text{H}_2}}{-1} = \frac{\Delta n_{\text{I}_2}}{-1}$

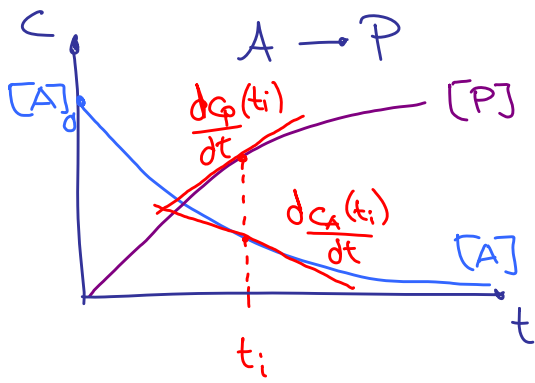
Reaktionsgeschwindigkeit:

$\sim \frac{\Delta N}{\Delta t}$

| rate (engl.)

$\rightarrow \tilde{v} = \frac{d\xi}{dt}$ $[\tilde{v}] = \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{s}}$

$\Rightarrow \nu_A = \frac{1}{V} \cdot \frac{dn_A}{dt} = \frac{1}{V} \cdot \frac{1}{\nu_A} \cdot \frac{dn_A}{dt} = \frac{1}{\nu_A} \cdot \frac{dc_A}{dt}$
(in der chem. Kinetik)



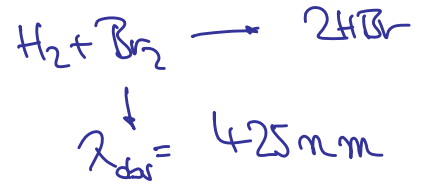
$$v_A = - \frac{dc_A}{dt}$$

$$v_P = + \frac{dc_P}{dt}$$

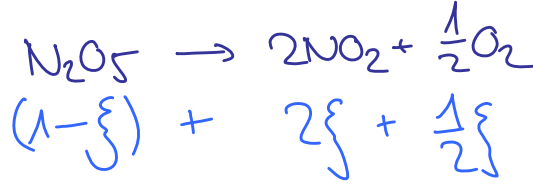
$$v_A = v_P$$

(Verbrauch) (Bildung)

Messung: invasiv
nicht-invasiv \rightarrow ① spektroskopisch



② Druckmessung



$$= 1 + \frac{3}{2}\xi$$

$\left| \xi_0 = 1 \text{ mol} \right.$

$$P(\xi) = \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\xi\right) \cdot p_0$$

2. Geschwindigkeitsgesetze (engl. rate law)

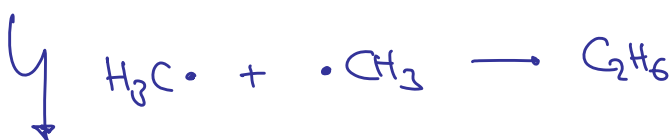
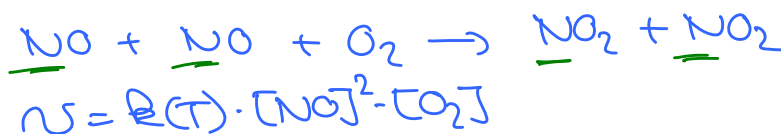
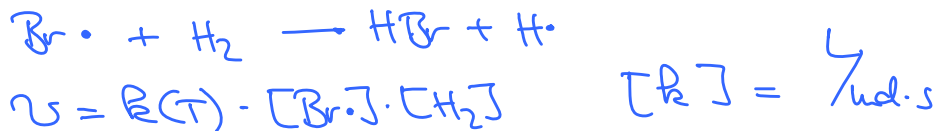
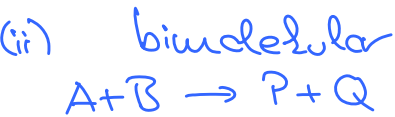
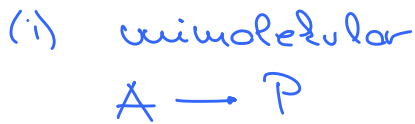
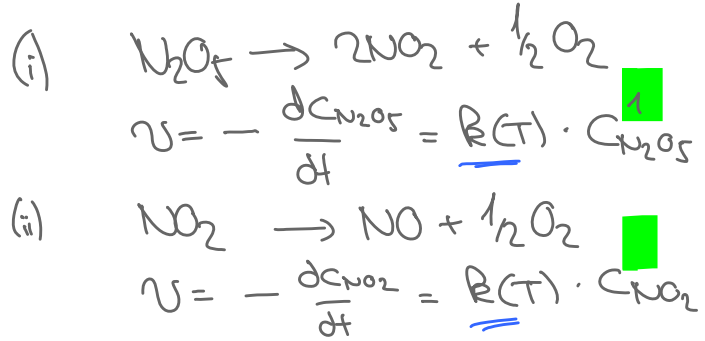
empirisch: $v = k(T) \cdot [A]^{\alpha} \cdot [B]^{\beta} \cdot \dots$

rate constant
Ratenkonstante

Reaktionsordnung bzgl. A

Elementarreaktion

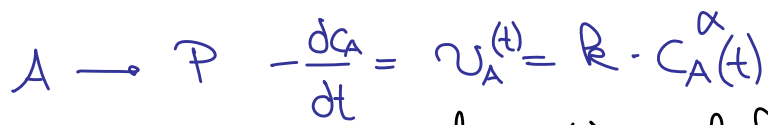
Molekularität (\equiv Reaktionsordnung)



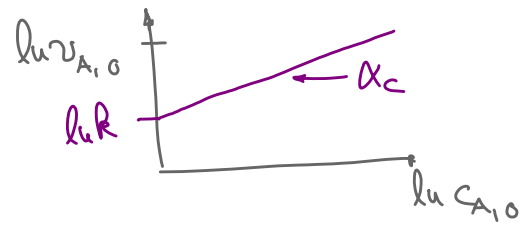
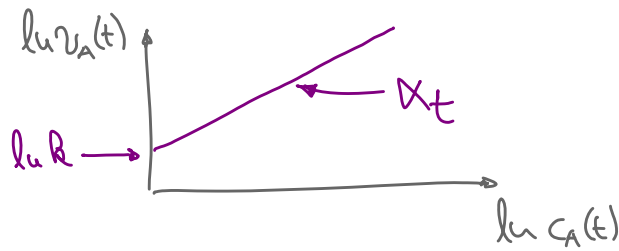
$$v = - \frac{1}{2} \frac{d[CH_3]}{dt} = k(T) \cdot [CH_3]^2$$

$$= + \frac{d[C_2H_6]}{dt}$$

Differentielle Methode (van't Hoff)



$$\ln v_A(t) = \ln k + \alpha \cdot \ln c_A(t)$$



Elementarreaktion: $\alpha_t = \alpha_c$

Zusammengesetzte Reaktion: $\alpha_t > \alpha_c$

\Rightarrow Inhibition

$\alpha_t < \alpha_c \Rightarrow$ Autokatalyse

